



»

»

/

2015





## قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالب بسام سالم المدادحة الموسومة بـ:

اتجاهات الزوجات نحو تدخل اهل الزوجين في علاقاتهن الاسرية و دوره في احداث

العنف ضدهن /لواء قصبة الكرك انموذجا

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في علم الجريمة.

القسم: علم الاجتماع.

التوقيع	التاريخ	
	٢٠١٥/٥/١٢	مشرفاً ورئيساً
	٢٠١٥/٥/١٢	عضواً
	٢٠١٥/٥/١٢	عضواً
	٢٠١٥/٥/١٢	عضواً







1	:	
1		1.1
6		2.1
9		3.1
11		4.1
12		5.1
	:	
14		1.2
14		1.1.2
14		1.1.1.2
15		2.1.1.2
16		3.1.1.2
17		4.1.1.2
18		5.1.1.2
19		6.1.1.2
20		2.1.2
20		1.2.1.2

24	2.2.1.2
27	3.2.1.2
28	4.2.1.2
30	5.2.1.2
30	6.2.1.2
32	7.2.1.2
33	3.1.2
33	1.3.1.2
34	2.3.1.2
34	1.2.3.1.2
36	2.2.3.1.2
39	4.1.2
39	1.4.1.2
39	2.4.1.2
40	3.4.1.2
51	4.4.1.2
54	5.4.1.2
57	5.1.2
57	1.5.1.2
58	2.5.1.2
60	3.5.1.2
64	4.5.1.2
67	5.5.1.2
73	6.5.1.2
84	7.5.1.2
86	8.5.1.2

86	1.8.5.1.2	
86	2.8.5.1.2	
87	9.5.1.2	
90	10.5.1.2	
93	11.5.1.2	
95		2.2
103		3.2
103		1.3.2
112		2.3.2
		:
117		1.3
117		2.3
118		3.3
125		4.3
126		5.3
128		6.3
		:
130		1.4
160		2.4
173		3.4
175		
202		



118	.	1
119	.	2
119	.	3
120	.	4
121	.	5
121	.	6
122	.	7
122	.	8
123	.	9
124	.	10
124	.	11
127	.	( ) 12
130		13
134	.	14
136		15
138	.	16

140	"				17
142	"	.			18
144	"	"			19
145		"	.		20
146		.		Tukey	21
	"	"			
147		.		Tukey	22
	"	"			
148		.		Tukey	23
	"	"			
149		.			24
150		.		Tukey	25
	"	"			
151		.		Tukey	26
	"	"			

151	.	Tukey	27
	"	"	
152	.		28
153	.	Tukey	29
	"	"	
154	.	Tukey	30
	"	"	
	"		"
155	.	Tukey	31
	"	"	
156	.		32
157	.	Tukey	33
	"	"	
158	.	Tukey	34
	"	"	
	.		

159 Tukey 35

" " "

"  
.

160 Tukey 36

" "

" "  
.

202	.
206	.
209	.
213	.
217	.
220	.
222	. /
225	. /
227	. /
231	.
234	.
236	. /
239	.
247	.
254	.
256	.

”

”

2015

：

”

”

，

。

”

”

”

”

，

，

。

(422)

(11128)

”

。

”

”

。

”

。

”

”

，

”

”

，

。

，

：

(

)

。

。

## **Abstract**

**" Wives trends toward interference of their parents and husbands parents in their relationship, and it's role in the violence against them. Karak district a model.**

**Bassam Salem Madadha**

**Mutah University, 2015**

The study aimed to identify the wives' trends in Karak governorate district toward the spouses' parents interference of their family relationship, its factors, and forms leading to the occurrence cause of different levels of violence against them. And to achieve the objectives of the study were building a questionnaire consisted of two parts: the first part is of personal and demographic characteristics, and the second part is distributed on four axes for measuring paragraphs, also "focal discussion groups" mean is used to generate quantitative data for the study, after checking the sincerity and construction, the study applied to a random sample of families in the cluster represents the Karak district reached (422) Researched of the original study of community size (11128) family, and the social survey method is used in the study, which it's results showed that the level of wives attitudes towards the nature of the relationship between the spouses' parents and the family and the factors and forms of parents' interference in family relationships have come to a fair degree, and their attitudes level towards forms of violence against wives in the family came low-grade, and it showed that "violence against wives" levels is increased by The increasing of parental intervention in the lives of wives' families and increase the impact of factors and forms of the spouses' parents interference in family relationships, where it was found a positive relationship between them.

The study concluded that based on the results of a set of recommendations including: a governmental mandatory founders programs (preventive and curative) for the individuals who are going to marry, and married couples. By holding educational courses in order to educate and introduce them to the nature of family and marital relations, and their future responsibilities, to reduce the aggravation of marital disputes leading to the occurrence of violence.

: **1.1**

Family  
asocial .(2012 )  
system

Authority  
.  
.(2006 ) Matrilineal

.(2004 )

)  
.(2010

.(2008 )  
.(2005 )  
,Social role



.(2004 )

Family times

.

.(2007 )

)

.(2011

Family disputes

.(2008 )

Marital interaction

Marital adjustment

.(1991 ) Violence

Violence against wife

)

Attitudes .(2003

).(2012 )

Interference of the couple

).(2004 )

.

).(2009 )

).(2008 )

).(2001 )

.

).(2004 )

.(2004 )  
Violence against women

)

.(2009

Male guardianship  
.(2008 )

.(2008 )

Feminism

.(2007 )  
.(2012 )

Statistics

.(2005 )

.(2011 )

)

H.Spencer

.(2003

:

1862

(2011 )

.(2000 )

.

: 2.1

.(2007 )

.(2008 )

.(2008 )

2014 – 2005

(6416)

(1777) 2005

, 2014

(7606)

2009

**(2014 – 2005)**

%		%		%		
4.94	880	1.83	120	2.32	777	2005
4.34	773	3.00	197	2.31	773	2006
7.54	1343	4.30	282	3.95	1319	2007
7.44	1326	5.46	358	10.96	3658	2008
9.39	1672	8.18	536	12.61	4208	2009
11.36	2023	19.97	1308	15.80	5274	2010
11.91	2120	15.13	991	14.44	4820	2011
14.68	2614	13.25	868	13.16	4392	2012
14.01	2494	14.61	957	12.05	4022	2013
14.35	2555	14.21	931	12.34	4120	2014
<b>%100</b>	<b>17800</b>	<b>%100</b>	<b>6548</b>	<b>%100</b>	<b>33363</b>	

.(2014)

\*

.2011 )

.(2013                      .2008

		∴	
“	”	“	$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$
		“	
	∴		
“			$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$
	“	”	
		∴	
“			$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$
	“	”	
		∴	
“			$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$
	“	”	
		∴	
“			$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$
	“	”	
		∴	
“			$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$
	“	”	
		∴	

∴ **3.1**



:

:

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

:

:

**.1**

.

**.2**

.



5.1

:

:

:

.

:

/

.(2008 )

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

: 1.2

: Attitudes 1.1.2

: Attitudes 1.1.1.2

Attitudes

) Aptitudo

: .(1992

.(2008 )

.( Ivancevich & Donnelly Gibson, 1994 )

:

.(2001 )

: ( Holtzman)

: Rokeach .(2004 :2011 )

Thurstone .(2002 )

:

.(2008 )

: Boqardus

Newcomb

(1995 ) .(1992 )

: G.W.Allport

Allport .(2010 )

.(1994 )

(Organ & Batman, 1991)

**:The importance of trends**

**2.1.1.2**

.(2004 )

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.(2002 )

**:Functions trends**

**3.1.1.2**

:

.

:

.1

.

.2

•

•

( )

.3

•

•

.4

•

•

.(2003 )

•

•

(2000 )

**.1**

**.2**

.3

**.4**

**.5**

**.6**

## :Components trends

#### 4.1.1.2

(2011 )

• •

## :Perceptual Component

.1



**:Cognitive Component** .2

**:Emotional Component** .3

**:Behavioural Component** .4

.(1999 )

**: 5.1.1.2**

**: .1**

**: .2**

: .3

.(2006 )

### **:Characteristics trends**

### **6.1.1.2**

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.(2003 )

## : Family 2.1.2

.(Jenkins, 1995)

.(1998 )

.(2005 )

### : 1.2.1.2

.(1999 )

:

:

:

.(1985 )

.

.(1992 )

)

Responsibility

.(2000

Family

.(1999 ) Famille

Familia

.(1991 )

Famulus

Living

.(2000 )

:

.(2001 )

:

.(2004 )

" "

.(2010 )

.

)

.(1995

:

.(2013

)

:

:

.(2005 )

:

.(1996 )

: Emile Duorkheim

.(1999 )

(Wright & Wright, 1994)

" :

:

."

)

.( 1990

1949 G.Murdok  
)

:

(2004

.(2000 )

" : W.Ogburn

.(2009 ) "

Burges

.(2010 )

:

,

,

.(2011 )

(2004

)

."

"

:

:(CEDAW)

.1

.(2006 , )

: .2

. 1990

1998

)

(2014

.

.

.

**:Family Functions**

**2.2.1.2**

Williams& Stacey& )

.(Carl, 2005





Williams & )

.(Sacey & Carl, 2005

.(1999 )

**:Econmeio Functions .4**

.(1990 )

(2004 )

**:Educational Position .5**

.(1998 )

**:Psychological Functions .6**

(1992 )

(2005 )

### **:Family Stages 3.2.1.2**

:

**:Engagement .1**

- -

**:Contracting marriages .2**

**:Procreation .3**

**:Stillness & stability .4**

**.5** **:Recession**

(1990 )

**4.2.1.2** :

:

**.1** **Religious ingredient**

"  
.

.

.

(2012 )

(1994 )

**.2** **:Health ingredient**

.(2003 )

**:Psychological ingredient .3**

.(2004 )

**:Social determinants .4**

.(1993 )

**:Economic fundamentals .5**

.(1996 )

.(2008 )

## **:The importance of family**

### **5.2.1.2**

)

:

.(2004

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

)

.(2002

## **:Family properties**

### **6.2.1.2**

.(Roberts, 1990)

( 1999: : 1993 : (1998).

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7

.

.8

.

.9

.

.10

.

.11

.

.12

**:Patterns of family**

**7.2.1.2**

**:Nuclear Family**

**.1**

Conjugal Family

Simple family

.(1999 )

.(1997 )

**:Extended Family**

**.2**

.(2012 )

**:Compound family**

**.3**

.

.(2009 )

**:Joint family .4**

.(2008 )

**:Family Relationship 3.1.2**

)

.(2003

)

.(2006

**: 1.3.1.2**

.(1992 )

" (1996 )

"  
.



2.3.1.2

:

:

1.2.3.1.2

:

:

:

:

.(2010

)

:

:

.

:

.1

)

.(2009

:

.2

.

:

.3

,

.(2000 )

.4 :

(2000 )  
(2003  
:  
:  
.1

(2000 )  
:  
.2

,

(2000 )  
:  
.3

(2008 )

## 2.2.3.1.2

:

:

:( )

:

)

.(1981 )

(

.(2008 )

.(1994 )

:

:

http://www.alghad.com .

:

:

.(2006 )

:

:

.(2006 )

:

:

.

<http://fashion.azyya.com/414717.html> .

:  
:  
R. Brown

.

.

.(2006 )

.(2001 )

:  
:

.

.  
**.1**

.

.  
**.2**

.

.3

.4

.(2001 ) ,

**:Parental involvement 4.1.2**

**: 1.4.1.2**

(1992 )  
:(1985 )

.(2010 )

**: 2.4.1.2**

)

.(2004

:

3.4.1.2

**:Style socializing**

.1

, , ,

.(1992 , )

, ,

.(2005 , ) ,

, , , ,

,

,

.(1996 , ) ,

.(2009 )

.(1998 )

.(2004 , )

( )

.(2008 , )

.(2004 , )

.2



.(1981 ) ,

.(2009 )

.(2001 )

**:Mental state (the emotional vacuum) ( ) .3**

)

.(1981

.(2006 )

**:Anxiety .4**

Freud

Adler

Karen Harney

.(2004 )

,  
 .(1981 )  
**:Cultural differences and tendencies** **.5**

.(1996 )  
 )  
 (2008  
**:Modern marriage** **.6**

.(2001 )  
**:Jealousy** **.7**

.(2009 )  
 .  
 .(2008 )

.(2009 )

,

.(2003 , )

**:Economic conditions .8**

.

:

.

:

.

· :

· : ·

· (2004 )

**:Domestic service .9**

· (1994 )

· (2002 ) (2004 )

· **:Infertility .10**

·

· (1990 )

,

.(2008 )

**:Raising children .11**

,

.(1996 )

.(1985 )

.

.

:

**.12**

.(2009 )

:

.13

.

.

(1994 )

.(2004 )

(%14)

.

:

.14

.(2006 )

،  
 )  
 .(2004  
 :

.15

،  
 .  
 .  
 .(2004 ، )  
 :

.16

.(2004 )  
**:Generations of conflict**

.17

، ،  
 ،  
 ،

.(2003 )

**:Experience & wisdom .18**

.(1981 )

.(2009 )

**:Endogamy .19**

.(1994 )

.(1998 )

)

.(2007



**:Shared housing .20**

.

(2000 )

**: .21**

.

(2009 )

**:Legal factors .22**

)

(2001

(2009 )

"

304

"  
.

.(1962 )

[www.jahshan.org](http://www.jahshan.org)

.

:

**4.4.1.2**

.(2004 )

:

:

**.1**

,

.

.

: .2

,

.

<http://www.sabahelkheir.com/content/%25D8>

: .3

.

: . 4

,

,

<http://www.e->

[happyfamily.com/index.jsp%](http://www.happyfamily.com/index.jsp%)

: . 5

.(2008 )

: .6

.(2004 )

: .7

.  
<http://www.factjo.com/pages/newsdetails.aspx%3Fid%3D52655>

,

: .8

www.albeet.com .

.

: .9

.

: .10

.(2009 )

: 5.4.1.2

: .

:**Intervention of nature** :

:

:Verbal intervention .1

.  
:Indeed intervention .2

.(2004 )

**:Intervention in terms of impact :**

:

:Harmful interferenv ( ) .1

.  
.  
.  
:  
: intervention wholesome( ) .2

.(2008 ).

**:Intervention in time :**

:

**:Prenuptial .1**

**:After marriage .2**

**:Intervention in terms of style :**

:

**:Direct intervention .1**

**:Intervention indirectly .2**

.

:

:

:

:

**.1**

,

.

:

**.2**

.

**: violence 5.1.2**

**: 1.5.1.2**

problematic

violence

)

Hostility

Violence

.(2003

Aggression

.(1999 )

.(1992 )

.(2008 )

:



: (1997 )  
 :  
 :  
 . (2007 )  
 power  
 .  
 )  
 .(2003  
 : **2.5.1.2**  
 :  
 :  
 : (1992 )  
 .(1985 )  
 .(2008 ) :  
 violate  
 .  
 Thomas plat violence  
 Latus Vis  
 fero  
 .(2003 )

Vis (2008 )  
 .(2004 ) Bia  
 (Wibester Dictionary, 1983 )

(Long man dictionary, 1987)

Violence

Violent

: (Oxford, 1996)

Larousse

.(2005 )  
 : Robert

.(2004 )  
 ) Lalande  
 : .(1995

.(2004 )  
 : Harper Collins Dictioary of Sociolgy

.(1998 )

Univresal

:

.(2008 )

:

.(1986 )

:

.(1993 )

:

)

.(2007

:

**3.5.1.2**

.

.(2004 )

Kinneth

Charles Rivera

Emile Durkheim (1986) : Switzer

(2010)  
Coleman and D.Greaser

1987

Arthur

(2000) :

" : (Berry, 1995)

"

"

(1994) "

(1999)

:" (Barrie & Lne, 2005)

" ( Bardis, 1997) "

(Agovino, 2000) "

(1983 )

" : (1996 )

"  
."  
" (1988 )

"  
."  
" : (1991 )

" : (2000 ) ."

(2006 )

" :

"  
."

" : (2007 )

" : (2006 ) ."

" : (1999 ) ."

" : (1990 ) ."

:"

.

Issnarde

.(2008 )

F.Hacker

.(2002 )

" : (Dutton et al, 1996)

."

Mario Erdheim

( )

" (Torres, 2001) .(2004 )

" : (Klapper, 1986) "

."

" : (Marmon, 1989)

."

: Heinrich

S.B .(2010 )

: Rokins

.(1998 )

: Moyer

.(2005 )

: Laner

)

Klaster .(2007

.(2000 )

**:violence against women**

**4.5.1.2**

" :

) "

.(2008

World Health )

.(2008 )

Organization (WHO, 2002

" :

"

American Medical Association

" : AMA

.(2010 ) "

1994 Beijing conference

" :

.

(2010 ) "

" : (2006 )

"

.(1993 )

Gender

Violence

"



"  
.

" :

1991

.( U.N, 1991) "

" :

) "

.(2006

" : (2011 )

" (2008 ) ."

"  
.

(Freeis, Margot, Laura, 1997)

" :

" :

"  
.

.(2003 ) "

" : (2001 )

"  
.

## **:Forms of violence against women**

**5.5.1.2**

### **:Physical violence**

**.1**

" :

.(2010 ) "

.

.(2010 )

.(Baxter, 1987)

( )

.

.(2001 )

### **:Psychological violence**

**.2**

" :

.(2010 ) "

.(Berry 1995: 2000 )

1988)

.(Merwether

.(2012 )

**:Verbal violence .3**

"

) "

.(2004

.(2002 )

.(2009 )

.(Reza, 2001)

.(2007 )

**.4 :Social violence**

"

.(2010 ) "

.(2008 )

**.5 :Health violence**

.(2002 )

.(2004 )

.(1998 )

**.6 :Sexual abuse**

(Smith, 1997)

.(2006 )

)

.(2010

)

.(2007

).(2002 )

).(2008 )

**:Educational violence .7**

).(1998 )

).(2007 )

**:Economic violence .8**

"

.

).(2012 )

).(2008 )

).(2002 )

**.9 Legal violence :**

( 2006 . )

**.10 Political violence :**

:

:

.

:

( 2008 . )

( 2007 . )

**.11 Managing Violence :**

,

.(2009 )

**Negligence:** .12

.(2001 )

.(2010 )

)

.(2006

**:Threat** .13

.(2002 )

(2010).

## **:Violence against Women factors**

**6.5.1.2**

.

:

### **:Socialization**

**.1**

(2004).

.

(2004).

(2010).



.(2007 )

Browne & )

.(Herbert, 1997

.(2009 )

**: Poverty and low income level .2**

.(1999 )

Subramanian & )

.( Sivayogan, 2001

.(2004 )

(2004 )  
(Keizire, 1995)

**.3 :Education and Health**

(2001 )

)

.(1996

2001  
 %11.65 % 62.2  
 % 78.5  
 .(1998 ) %4.6  
**:Unemployment .4**

.(2009 )  
 .(2012 )  
 .

.(2013 )

.(2011 )  
**:Wife's provocative behavior .5**

.(1997 )  
**:Drug and alcohol abuse** .6  
 2003

.(1995 )  
 )  
 .(2010

.(1999 )  
 .(2005 )  
**:Psychological stress & frustration** .7  
 :

.(1994 )

.(2009 )

.(1996 )  
)

.(2006

**:Disintegration of the family**

**.8**

" :

.(2006 ) "

.(2005 )

)

.(2009

**:Jealousy .9**

.(2010 )

Berglow .(2007 )

1981

)

.(2009

**:Patriarchy .10**

.(2011 )

" :

"

.

(2009)

(2005)

**:Sexual conflict** .11

(2000)

**:Polygamy** .12

)

(2004)

**:The dominant culture (** ) .13

.(Davies, 1998)

.

.(Chodorow, 1989)

.(2002 )

**:Gender Roles Conflict .14**

" O'Nwil

Windle, )

.(2014 (2007

)

.(2013



.(1996 )

.(2012 )

Breiding, )

.(2004

.(Wisch, Mahalik, Hayes, 1995)

(2014 )

.

)

(2008

**:Family size .15**

.(2004 )

(2002 )

(9–5)

(4–1)

.

**:Technology ( ) .16**

**:Marital disputes .17**  
(2004 )

(2013 )

**:The nature of the housing .18**  
(2009 )

.( 2008 )

: 7.5.1.2

:

**:Physical effects** .1

.(2002 )

.(2007 )

.(1996 )

**:Psychological effects** .2

2001 Yahi Haj

.1997) ( Ferris & Margot & Laura

.(2010 )

.

.(1996 )

)

(Maynard, 1993) .(1999

**:The social effects .3**

Browne & .(2005 )  
Herbert

.(2010 )  
**:Economic effects .4**

.(2004 )  
(Feldman, 1977)

.

.(2008 )

:

**8.5.1.2**

.

:

**1.8.5.1.2**

.Family Protection Department

:

.Ministry of Social Development

:

.Ministry of Health

:

.National Council for Family Affairs

:

**2.8.5.1.2**

.Jordan River Foundation

:

.Jordanian Women Union	:
. /	:
. /	:
. /	:
.Group balance	:
.	:
. /	:
( )	:

: 9.5.1.2

)

.(2006

:

:CEDAW ( ) .1

1979

1981

.

1992 19

:

[www.un.org/..daw/..0360793A.A.pdf](http://www.un.org/..daw/..0360793A.A.pdf) .

:

.2

1993 20

.

.(2006 )

:

.3

1975

1976

"

" 1985

.(2006 )

**:Copenhagen Conference .4**

1980

**:Nairobi Conference .5**

1985

2000

**www.nhrc-qa.org/../ .**

**:BEIJING Conference 1995 .6**

1995

.(1995 , )

**:BEIJING Conference 2005 .7**

2005

)

.(2005 ,



: 1994

.8

[www.un.org/..//population/..//C2001Ar...](http://www.un.org/..//population/..//C2001Ar...)

:

10.5.1.2

.

.

.

1997

.2011 27



.(2013 , )  
(1)

.

2014 2005 (%2.32) (777)  
2014 -2011  
.(%12.34) (4120)

.

(120) 2005  
(931) 2014 (%1.83)  
.(%14.21)

(%4.94) (880) 2005  
.(%14.35) (2555) 2015  
2010  
(5274)  
.(%19.97) (1308) (%15.85)  
2010

.

.

:


### 11.5.1.2

"  .(1998 )

)  "

"  : .(

.( )  "

 .(2011 )

.(19 ) 

.

.

.(2011 )

.(2008 )

.(2003 )

.(2011 )

:

.(2007 )

'

**Psychoanalytic theory** :

:Freud

.(2002 )

.(1986 )

)

.(2013

**:Lenore Walker's Cycle of Violence**

(Walker, 1979)

### **Cycle of Violence**

:( Wallace, 1998)

. Tension – building phase **.1**

( )

. Acute battering incident phase **.2**

.Honeymoon phase .3

.(Walker, 1970)

:**Feminist theory** :

.

.

.(Chornesky, 2000 )

Kathleen & Chesney- Lind

.

)

.(2013



.  
:**Biological theory** :

( )  
(2002 )  
:**Structural functional theory** :

( )

.(2008 )

.  
:**Theory conflictual** :  
Dahrendorf & Collins

.(2009 )

.(Colenrman, 1987)

.  
: **Sub-culture theory** :  
(Marvin 2003)

1967

)

.(2013

**:Frustration & aggression theory** :

(Miller, 1997)

.(Coleman, 1987)

( )

.

.(Berkowitz, 1989)

1997) .

.(Miller,

.(2006 )

**:Source and exchange theory** :

Resource

Goode

theory of power

.)  
(  
(

.(Goode, 1971)

: 3.2  
 : 1.3.2  
 (2013 )

(592)  
 .2009

( )

.  
 (2013 )

.

·  
(2012 )  
· :

·

(180)  
(3546)

·

·

·

·

(2011 )

(317)

(35 – 30 )

(2011 )

(4500)

2009/2010



( )

.

.

(2010 )

(100)

( )

·  
·

(2009 )

(80)

·

·

(2008 )

·

—

( ) (2643)  
(13610)

.

.

(2008 )  
:

.

(5.350) (2004)  
(1500)  
(18)

.

.

.

(2007 )

(729)

.

.

.

:

(2007 )

(267)

(81)

( )

.

.

.

(2004 )

(120)

(19) (14)

34)

( 44

(2004 )

(605)

(2002 )

) (300)  
(

2.3.2  
coping among : (Waldrop & Resick, 2004 )  
adult female victims of domestic violence

(Waldrop & Rrsick, 2004 )

depression

(Delsol & Margolin, 2004)

The Role of Family of Origin Violence in Mens Marital Violence  
psychological Review perpetration Clinical  
(%60)

(% 20)

( Yoshihama, 2003 )

Battered women's coping strategies  
and psychological distress: Differences by immigration status

The Psychology of (matln, 2000)

Women



Holtizworth M& Smutzler Bates )

: ( L & sandin 1997

Husband Violence: Basic Facet's and Clinical

Implications

Ofranson Shifra and Sagy, )

(1995

(162)

(280)

( sorka )

(kurland, 1986)

( Holtizworth & Smutzler & Bates Sandin, 1997 )

Family Violence

(Gelles, 1985)



.

: 1.3

,

.

.

.

: 2.3

(2012 ) (11128)

.

: 3.3

Cluster Sample

(%5) (556)

(61) (483)  
(%75) (422)

:

.1

(1)

( % )		( )
11.1	47	25
22.0	93	30 – 26
19.4	82	35 – 31
22.1	93	40-36
14.5	61	45-41
10.9	46	46
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>	

(1)

(45-36)

(30-26)

%22.1

%19.4	(35-31)	% 22.0
(46)	%14.5	(45-41)
%10.9		
		.2
	(2)	

---

%	
23.0	97
34.1	144
26.5	112
16.4	69
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>

---

		(2)		
"	%23.0		"	"
%26.5	"	"	%34.1	"
	%16.4	"	"	
				.3
	(3)			

---

%	
39.8	168
21.6	91
28.9	122
9.7	41
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>

---

(3)

" %39.8 " "

%21.6 " " %28.9 "

.%9.7 " "

.

.4

(4)

---

%		
<hr/>		
5.7	24	200
18.2	77	300 - 201
19.9	84	400 – 301
25.2	106	500 – 401
31.0	131	500
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>	

---

(4)

%31.0 500

%25.2 (500-401)

%19.9 (400-301)

.%5.7 200

•

(5)

%14.2

1

(6)

%

59.7	252
30.3	128
10.0	42
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>

%59.7



%30.3

.%10.0

.7

(7)

---

%

---

25.6

108

5

24.2

102

10 -5

24.9

105

15 - 11

25.4

107

15

**100**

**422**

---

(7)

%25.6

5

%25.4

15

-5)

%24.9

(15-11)

.% 24.2

(10

.8

(8)

---

%

---

30.6

129

24.4

103

45.0

190

**100**

**422**

---

(9)

%	
4.7	20
38.4	162
39.3	166
3.1	13
14.5	61
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>

.%14.5

.10

.  
(10)

---

%	
<hr/>	
25.6	108
58.5	247
15.9	67
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>

---

(10)

%25.6  
%58.5  
%.%15.9

.11

.  
(11)

---

%	
<hr/>	
24.9	105
57.1	241
18.0	76
<b>100</b>	<b>422</b>

---

(11)

%24.9

%57.1

.%18.0

: 4.3

:

)

:

.(

:

(46)

:

(20)

:

.

(8)

:

.

(9)

:

.

(9)

:

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

,

(8)

.

,

17/3/2015

5.3

%80

30

(Cronbach

Alpha "a")

.(12)

(12)

( )

---

( )		
0.882	20	:
0.826	8	:
0.847	9	:
0.831	9	:
<b>0.901</b>	<b>46</b>	

---

(12)

.(0.882 - 0.826)

0.882

0.826

0.847

0.831

( )

.

:

(Likert)

:

- .( 5) ( ) .1
- .( 4) ( ) .2
- .( 3) ( ) .3
- .( ) ( ) .4
- .( ) ( ) .5

( )

:

:

$$(5-1= 4)$$

:

$$.(4 \div 5 = 0.80)$$

)

,

(

:

- . ( 1.80 1) .1
- . (2.60 1.81 ) .2
- . (3.40 2.61 ) .3
- . (4.20 3.41 ) .4
- . (5.00 4.21 ) .5

:

. (2.34 – 1.00)  
 . (3.67 – 2.34)  
 . (5.00 – 3.68 )

SPSS

:

:(Descriptive Statistic Measures) .1

.

.(One way ANOVA) .2

. Tukey .3

. .4

. .5

. .6



1.4

" :  
"  
."  
"  
."  
"(13) "

(13)

---

1	0.58	4.38	.	1
2	0.61	3.21	.	20
2	0.64	3.00	.	2
4	0.63	2.96	.	3
5	0.65	2.95	.	11
6	0.71	2.74	.	19

---

---

---

7	0.68	2.57	6
8	0.71	2.51	15
9	0.76	2.49	12
10	0.68	2.36	18
11	0.75	2.22	5
12	0.76	2.13	16
13	0.77	2.09	17
14	0.74	2.05	8
15	0.81	2.02	4
16	0.77	1.96	7
17	0.75	1.95	13
18	0.79	1.74	10
19	0.75	1.74	14
20	0.77	1.70	9
	<b>0.74</b>	<b>2.44</b>	

---

(13)

.(0.74)

(2.44)

(1.70)

(1)

(4.38)

.(9)

"

"

0.58

4.38

"

3.21

"

"

0.58

3.00

"

"

1.06

2.96

"

"

0.63

"

2.95

"

0.65

0.71

2.74

"

"

2.57

"

"

0.68

"

"

0.71

2.51

0.76	2.49		"
		"	
2.36		"	
	"		0.68
2.22		"	
	"		0.75
2.13		"	
"			1.76
"			
	0.77	2.09	
		"	
0.75	1.74		"
	"		
	"		
		.0.77	1.70
		:	
		.	
"			
		"	
			.(14)

(14)

---

1	0.70	2.71	.	24
2	0.45	2.51	.	27
2	0.98	2.43	.	23
4	0.94	2.11	.	21
5	0.71	2.09	.	25
6	1.09	1.80	.	26
7	0.84	1.86	.	28
8	0.95	1.77	.	22
	<b>0.89</b>	<b>2.06</b>		

---

(14)

(2.06)

.(0.89)

(24)

(2.71)

.(22)

(1.77)

"

"

		0.70	2.71
	"		"
"		0.45	2.51
	"		
	"	0.98	2.43
0.94	2.11		"
	"	"	
"	0.71	2.09	
	"		
"		1.09	1.80
"			
	0.84	1.86	
"	"		"
.			
	:		
	.		
"			
		"	

.(15)

(15)

---

1	1.09	2.95	37
2	0.66	2.88	36
2	0.89	2.80	29
4	0.93	2.62	30
5	0.87	2.51	33
6	0.90	2.40	35
7	0.95	2.30	31
8	1.11	2.24	34
9	0.90	1.98	32
	<b>0.92</b>	<b>2.52</b>	

---

(15)

		.(0.92)	(2.52)
	(2.95)		
.(32)		(1.98)	(37)
			"
			"
1.09	2.95		
	"		
2.88		"	
	"		0.66
2.80		"	
	"		0.89
2.62		"	
	"		0.93
	2.51		"
		"	0.87
	"		
"		0.90	2.40
"			
	0.95	2.30	
		"	
1.11	2.24		"
		"	
1.98		"	
			.0.90



:

.

"

"

.(16)

(16)

---

1	0.71	2.66	.	38
2	0.75	2.62	.	46
3	0.79	2.50	.	40
4	0.77	2.49	.	39
5	0.80	2.34	.	42
6	0.87	2.32	.	44
7	0.84	2.30	.	45
8	0.87	2.14	.	43
9	1.17	2.02	.	41
_____	<b>0.99</b>	<b>2.38</b>		

---

(16)

.(0.99)

(2.38)

(2.66)

.(41)

(2.02)

(38)

"

"

0.77

2.66

"

2.62

"

"

0.75

2.50

"

"

0.79

0.77

2.49

"

"

0.80

2.34

"

"

0.87

2.32

"

0.84

2.30

"

"

2.14

"

"

0.87

2.02

"

.1.17

:

" ( $\alpha \leq 0.01$ )

"

"

"

(17)

(17)

"

"

"

"

0.02

\*0.18-

0.00

\*\*0.26

0.00

\*\*0.43

0.00

\*0.32

0.00

\*0.39

0.00

\*0.41

0.00

\*0.39

0.00

\*\*0.30

0.00

\*\*0.51

0.00

\*0.43

0.00

\*0.44

0.00

\*0.48

0.00	*0.42		.
0.00	*0.37	.	
0.02	*0.18		.
0.00	*0.40	.	
0.00	*0.37		
0.00	*0.20		.
0.00	*0.26		
0.00	*0.29		.
0.00	*0.35		
		.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	*
"		(17)	"
		(0.35)	
		.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	
"			
		"	"
			"
			.
		(0.18-0.51)	

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

.

:

" ( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

. "

" "

(18)

(18)

" "

"

"

---

---

0.00	*0.47	.
0.00	*0.33	.
0.00	*0.56	.
0.00	*0.43	.
0.00	*0.29	.
0.00	*0.50	.
0.00	*0.61	.
0.00	*0.52	.
0.00	*0.34	.
0.00	*0.41	.

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$  )

\*

" (18)

"

(0.41)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) ( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

(0.29-0.61)

.

:

" ( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

. "

" "

(19)

(19)

" "

"

"

0.00

\*0.34

.

0.00

\*0.41

.

0.00

\*0.48

.

0.00

\*0.30

.

0.00

\*0.31

.

0.00

\*0.49

.

0.00

\*0.56

.

0.00

\*0.43

.

0.00

\*0.39

.

0.00

\*0.50

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

\*

"

(19)

"

(0.50)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

(0.30-0.56)





.1

" " "

(26.65) (F) "

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.9857) " "

0.830

: (21) .( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

(21)

**Tukey**

" " "

"

---

---

**\*0.83** -0.25 - **2.1527**

**\*0.58** - - **2.4033**

- - - **2.9857**

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) \*

.2

" " " "

(11.12) (F)

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

"

(3.090) "

0.938

: (22) .( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

(22)

**Tukey**

" " "

"

---

---

0.207	-0.187	<b>*0.938</b>	0.676	-	3.090
-0.469	<b>*0.863</b>	0.262	-	-	2.414
-1.125	<b>*0.731</b>	-1.125	-	-	2.152
0.394	-	-	-	-	3.277
-	-	-	-	-	2.883

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

\*

"

.3

" "

(11.12) (F)

"

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

0.62

(2.896)

(23) .( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

:

(23)

Tukey

"

"

"

"

---

---

0.40	-0.22	-	2.491
<b>*0.62</b>	-	-	2.269
-	-	-	2.896

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) \*

.4

)

(

.

:

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"

"

.

.(24)

(24)

F				
0.91	0.30	0.25	5	1.24
0.19	1.53	1.27	4	5.09
0.97	0.08	0.06	3	0.19
<b>0.04</b>	<b>*2.77</b>	2.30	3	6.91
0.37	1.05	0.87	3	2.60
<b>0.00</b>	<b>*27.14</b>	22.52	2	45.05
<b>0.01</b>	<b>*4.82</b>	4.00	2	8.00
0.38	0.98	0.81	2	1.62
0.08	2.12	1.76	4	7.05
0.33	1.13	0.93	2	1.87
<b>0.00</b>	<b>*11.56</b>	9.59	2	19.19
-	-	0.83	389	322.84

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

\*

.1

"

"

"

(2.77)

(F)

"

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.524)

0.796

:

(25)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( 25 )

Tukey

" " "

"

---

*0.796	0.654	0.120	-	2.524
*0.676	0.534		-	2.403
0.142				1.870
-			-	1.728

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) \*

" .2

" " "

(4.82) (F)

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.865)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) 1.228

: (26)

(26)

Tukey

"	"	"	"
*1.228	-0.409	-	1.637
*0.819	-	-	2.046
-	-	-	2.865
			*( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )
"			

.3

" "

(11.56)

(F)

"

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.535)

0.686

:

(27)

\*( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( 27)

Tukey

"	"	"	"
0.282	-0.404	-	2.2535
*0.686	-	-	1.8492
-	-	-	2.5354
			*( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

•

.4

)

.(

:

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"

"

.(28)

(28)

F				
0.43	0.99	0.67	5	3.33
0.39	1.03	0.70	4	2.79
0.42	0.94	0.64	3	1.91
0.42	0.95	0.64	3	1.92
0.48	0.83	0.56	3	1.68
<b>0.00</b>	<b>*9.96</b>	6.73	2	13.46
0.69	0.37	0.25	2	0.50
0.09	2.40	1.62	2	3.24
<b>0.01</b>	<b>*3.50</b>	2.37	4	9.46
0.25	1.41	0.95	2	1.90
<b>0.03</b>	<b>*3.66</b>	2.47	2	4.95
-	-	0.675	389	262.93
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )				
*				

"

.1

"

"

		(9.96)	(F)	"
			( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	
			"Tukey"	
	"	"		
			(3.018)	
(29)	.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )		0.753	
			:	
		( 29)		
			Tukey	
"		"	"	"
<hr/>				
<hr/>				
	*0.753	-0.200	-	2.265
	*0.553	-	-	2.465
	-	-	-	3.018
<hr/>				
		.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )		*
"				.2
	"	"		
		(3.50)	(F)	"
			( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )	
			"Tukey"	
"	"			
		(3.11)		
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )			0.858	
			:	(30)



(30)

Tukey

"	"	"	"	"	"
0.177	0.077	<b>*0.858</b>	0.610	-	3.111
-0.434	-0.533	0.248	-	-	2.501
<b>*0.681</b>	<b>*0.781</b>	-1.125	-	-	2.253
0.100	-	-	-	-	3.034
-	-	-	-	-	2.934
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )					*

"

.3

(3.66)

(F)

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.657)

0.568

:

(31)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( 31)			
Tukey			
"	"	"	"
0.260	-0.301	-	2.657
<b>*0.568</b>	-	-	2.349
-	-	-	2.917
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )			
*			
.4			
)			

(			
.			
:			
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )			
"	"	"	"
.	.	.	.
.(32)			

(32)

F				
0.06	2.19	1.52	5	7.58
<b>0.04</b>	<b>*2.60</b>	1.80	4	7.21
0.43	0.93	0.64	3	1.93
0.62	0.59	0.41	3	1.23
0.51	0.77	0.53	3	1.59
<b>0.00</b>	<b>*16.53</b>	11.46	2	22.91
0.91	0.09	0.06	2	0.13
0.37	0.99	0.69	2	1.37
<b>0.00</b>	<b>*5.82</b>	4.03	4	16.14
0.14	2.00	1.39	2	2.77
<b>0.01</b>	<b>*4.46</b>	3.09	2	6.18
-	-	0.69	389	269.64
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )				*

: (33)

"

.1

"

"

(2.60)

(F)

"

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.81)

0.69

:

(33)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

( 33 )

Tukey

" " "

"

500	401 – 500	301 – 400	201- 300	200		" "
0.416	<b>*0.690</b>	0.567	0.106	-	2.810	<b>200</b>
0.310	0.584	0.461	-	-	2.704	<b>201- 300</b>
-0.151	0.123	-	-	-		<b>301 – 400</b>
					2.243	
0.274	-	-	-	-	2.121	<b>401 – 500</b>
-	-	-	-	-		<b>500</b>
					2.394	
.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )						*

" .2

" "

(16.53)

(F)

"

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

" "

(3.036)

(34) .( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

1.005

:

(34)

Tukey

"

"

"

"

---

---

**\*1.005**

-0.311

-

2.032

**\*0.694**

-

-

2.343

-

-

-

3.036

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

•

"

.3

"

"

(5.82)

(F)

"

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

"

"

(3.117)

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

1.076

:

(35)

( 35)

Tukey

" " "

"

---

0.177	0.014	<b>*1.076</b>	0.743	-	3.117
-0.521	-0.729	0.333	-	-	2.374
<b>*0.854</b>	<b>*1.062</b>	-	-	-	2.041
0.208	-	-	-	-	3.103
-	-	-	-	-	2.894

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) \*

" .4

" "

(4.46) (F) "

( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

"Tukey"

(2.556)

0.685

: (36) .( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )

(36)

Tukey

" " "

"

---

0.297	-0.388	-	2.556
<b>*0.685</b>	-	-	2.168
-	-	-	2.852

---

.( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ ) \*

.5

)

(

.

: 2.4

"

:

"

.

( )

.( )

.

"

"

)

"

(2013

"

(2012

)

(2011 )

(2011 )

"

( )

(2009 )



" (2008 )

(2007 ) "

.

:

.

.

"

"

"

"

,  
 )  
 ( ) ( )  
 (2008 )  
 " " " "  
 " ,(2007 )  
 ,(2004 ) "  
 "  
 (2013 )  
 ,(2002 ) ,(2011 ) ,(2013 )  
 ,(matln, 2000) ,(kurland, 1986)  
 "  
 "

∴  
.

( )

.

(2008 )

.

) . , (2012

. (2002 ) (2013 ) , (2011 )  
:  
.

.(2013 )

.(2009 ) "

(2008 "

" , (2007 ) "

”  
.

:

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

.

.

( )

.

,(2011 )

,(2008 )

,(2007 )

,(2007 )

.  
 :  
 "  $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$   
 " "

,(2013 ) ,(2013 )  
 ) ,(2010 ) ,(2011 )  
 .(2004 ) ,(2008  
 :  
 "  $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$   
 " "

.

.

,(2002 ) .

,(2004 )

.

:

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

”

”

.

“ ”  
 “ ” “ ” “ ”  
 “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

/

.

.

,(2011 )

.

( )

.

)

(

,(2002 )

,(2010 )



”

,(2011 ) ”

.(35 – 30)

:

**( $\alpha \leq 0.05$ )**

”

”

.

.

”

”

” ”

” ”

”

”

.

.

.

,(2004 )

.

.

)

.(

.

),(2004 )

.

:

$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

"

"

.

.

"

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

.

.

.(

 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

11

•

•

11

11

||      ||

11

11

11

11

11

•

•

.

.

)

.(

.

.

: **3.4**

:

( )

.1

.

.

.2

.

.

( ) .3

.

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7

.

.

.8

.

.

:

:

.

.

.(2010).

(2)18

.329 -299

.(1992).

.

:

.(1999).

.

1 .

.(1998).

.

.(2008).

.

.127 -125 (1)

.(2011).

.

:

1 .

.(2011).

**( 2022 – 2011)**

.

.

:

:3236

.

.(1997).

1

.

.(2006)

.

.186 - 82 (50)16

.(2011).

:-229 (72) 18

.306

1 .(2013).

.(1995).

.(2006).

. **2006**

.2014 .(2014).

.(2010).

.(66)15

.(2004).

.98-95 (4) 2

.(2014).

.(2006).

.(2001).

( ) :

.(1995).

، (1995).  
 ، 1995 ، 4 - 15  
 . (1985).  
 . (2005).  
 : (5) ،  
[www.iraqdemocracypapers.org/./Nolume5web.pdf](http://www.iraqdemocracypapers.org/./Nolume5web.pdf)  
 : (2013).  
 : .  
 .  
 . (1998).  
 . 14-11 (40 39)  
 . (2001).  
 2001/26-24  
 .  
 . (2005).  
 .  
 . 80-37 (6)20  
 . (1995).  
 : (19)  
 .  
 . (2006).  
 .  
[www.qou.edu/arabic/.../r26\\_drZiadBarakat.pdf](http://www.qou.edu/arabic/.../r26_drZiadBarakat.pdf)  
 . (2001).



.(1994).

.(2004).

.(2008).

.(2004).

.(1996).

.(2010).

.142-111 (61)

.(1996).

1 . .(1997).

.(1996).

(8) .

.(2012).

1 . .(1993).

.2015 .(2015).

.2015 .(2015).

.(1993).  
 .  
 : .(2003).  
 , 1 .  
 .(1998).  
 .  
 .(2007).  
 : .  
 .(2008),  
 .(2008).  
 1  
 : .(1981).  
 1 .  
 .  
 : .(2010).  
 .  
 .2022-1977 (2) (28)  
 : .(1981 ).  
 .(2007).  
 :  
 .(1999).  
 .(1984).  
 .24-22 (66)  
 .(2011).  
 .296-269 (43)

: . : .(2009).  
 : 1 . .(2009).  
 1 . : .(1994).  
 . .(1983).  
 .(27)  
 : . .(1995).  
 .  
 : .(2008).  
 .(508)  
 1 . .(1990).  
 1 : .(2008).  
 : .(1994).  
 2 .  
 1 . .(2008).  
 :  
 .(2011).  
 .  
 .  
 .(2012).  
 1 . .(2009).

.(1996).

. : .

.(2001).

. :

.(2013).

.

.36-87 (3)

.(2007).

.

.( . ).

.

.(2010).

.

.

.(2001).

.

.

.(2007).

:

.

.(39)

.(2001).

.

: 1

.

.( 2001).

:

1

.

.(2010).

.

.(2)27

: 1 . (2003).  
 .  
 .(2009).  
 .  
 )  
 . 2576-2482 (5) ( .(2010).  
 .(2010).  
 .  
 .(2010).  
 .(403 404)  
 : . (2010).  
 .  
 : . (2000).  
 , 1 . (2008).  
 .  
 . (2007)  
 .  
 : . (2005).  
 .  
 .  
 . (2006).  
 / :  
 " " ,  
 .

[www.genderclearinghouse.org/..pdf/3Jordan.pdf](http://www.genderclearinghouse.org/..pdf/3Jordan.pdf) :

. : .(2005).  
 .  
 .(2009).  
 (37) .  
 .136-91  
 : .(1999 ).  
 : 7 .  
 .  
 .(2003).  
 .  
 : .(2003).  
 .  
 .370 - 330 .(2)17  
 .(1981).  
 .84-75 (8) 12  
 .(2007).  
 . : 1  
 .(1991).  
 .  
 .  
 : .(2006).  
 1 .  
 : .(1993).  
 .1  
 : .(1998).

.(2010).

.

.

.(2000).

1

.(2004).

36- (2)6

.

.1

.(2008).

.

.

.(2010).

.

.144-53 (2)1

.(2013).

10-9

.(2003).

.

.(2014).

.

.284-256 .(14)

1 .

.(1994).

.

.(1990).

.(2008).

.(2003).

.(2004).

.(2005).

.(1993).

.(2005).

.(1992).

.(1996)

.137-132 (22) 7

.(1998).

. (2008).

1 .



: . (2008).  
 : . (1998).  
 : . (1999).  
 . ( 2005).  
 . (1998).  
 1 . (2004).  
 1 . (2004).  
 . (2004).  
 . (2004).  
 : . (2004).  
 . 8-1 (37 83)  
 : . (2012).  
 .623-559 (66)  
 : . (1994).

.(1994).  
 1 . :  
 .42-29  
 .(2010).  
 .  
 .  
 1 . .(2009).  
 .  
 .(2004).  
 .  
 .  
 .(2012).  
 1 .  
 .  
 .(2011).  
 :  
 (57)  
 .  
 .340-282  
 . 1 . .(1995).  
 , , 1 . .(2005). , ,  
 .  
 : .(2008).  
 1 .  
 1 : .(2000).  
 .

.(2003).  
 .  
 .(2008).  
 (4 3) .  
 .(1992).  
 : .  
 .  
 : .  
 .(1986).  
 .  
 .(2010).  
 :  
 .  
 )  
 (  
 .1706-1695 (3)  
 .(1996).  
 .  
 .(2007).  
 :  
 .  
 .(2005).  
 , **1** . .(2004).  
 .  
 1 .(2005).  
 .

.(2010).

.

.(1991).

.(1987).

.

1 .

.(2002).

:

.(2009).

:

.(1996). ,

/

.(26) , ,

. : 1 . .(1988)

.(2004).

.

1 .

.(2006).

:

: 1 .

.(2006).

.

.(2002).

.

.

: (2011).  
 .  
 .345-305  
 : 1 . (1995).  
 .  
 .(2004).  
 :  
 .(995)  
<http://www.ahewar.org/debat/show.art.asp%3Faid%3D25447> :  
 .(1999).  
 .( 3)9  
 : .(1986).  
 .  
 ( 49)5 .(2005).  
 .103-97  
 .(1999).  
 .  
 1 .(2006).  
 :  
 .(1962)  
 .(2008).  
 : .(1999).  
 1

.(2010).

.

.

:(1999).

.29-28 (1)4

.(2007).

.

.158-109 ( 4)35

: 1 .(2000).

.

.(2011).

.

-

.

:(1986).

.

.(2000).

.

<http://www.mahdyelkassas.name.eq/> :

.(2011).

.

. 1 .(2012).

.(2006).

:(2008).

.

.(2008).

.

.(2010).

.(2013).

.

: .(2009)

: 1 .

.(2008).

:

.90-67 (1)1

: .(2011).

.170-143 ( 39)

.(2012).

.

.(2002).

.

.(2000).

-16

.18

.(2011).

.275-251 (63)

.(2012).

1 .

.(2013).  
 .  
 .(1998).  
 .  
 .63-15 (40 39)  
 : 1 . .(1991).  
 .  
 : .(2003).  
 .(2006) –  
 .  
 .2015 .(2015)  
 .(2003).  
 . 729-707 (3) 31  
 .(1985).  
 : .  
 .(2008).  
 101-49 ( 1) 36 .  
 .(2006).  
 .  
 : 1 . .(2000).  
 .  
 : .( 2004).



.(2002).

14-13

.(2000).

1 . :21

.(2007).

: .(2007).

.145- 187 (17)

1 . .(2008).

1 . .(2004).

1 . .(2006).

1 . .(2004).

.(1995).

.(2001).

.(2011).

.(2007).

(1)23

.48 -15

.(1996).

.

.

.(1996).

:

.

2 . .(1990).

.

:

.(1998).

.

.

.(2008).

.( )

.

: .(2008).

.

.

.2011 .(2011).

.(2015).

.

– 2013) .(2013).

. (2017

.(2002).

1 .

.

.(2013).

.

: .

.

.(2000).

. 69 -33 ( 55)14 .

.(2013).

,2011 ,

.2013

.(2004).

.284-222 (22) .

.(2010).

1

:

- Agovion, t .(2000). University of Belgrade beset by violence, paralysis, and frustration. **Journal Chronicle of Higher Education**. 46, 48. Retrieved September 21, 2007. from EBSCO host master file database.
- Bardis, p.(1997).Attitudes toward Violence among university students in India journal of International. **Review of moden sociology**, 9,(1) Retrieved November 15, 2007, from EBSVO host master file database.
- Barrie, G; and Lunne, R.(2005), Reducing violence in forensie mental health unit; seven- year study. **Journal of Mental Health practice** 9, (4). Retrieved October 13, 2007, from EBSCO host master file database.
- Baxter, A. (1987). **Techniques for dealing with family violence**. Charles . C Thomas, U.S.A.
- Berkowitz, L.(1989).**The Frustration- Aggression Hypothesis : An Examination and Reformulation**. **Psychological Bulletin**, 106 , 59-37.
- Berry, D. B.(1995),**The Domenstic violence**: Source book every thing you need to know (3).Lowell House, NTc, contemn poraru publishing Group, Inc. Los Angeles, U.S.A .
- Breiding, M.J.(2004).Observed hostility and Dominance As Mediators of The Relationship Between Husbands' Gender Role Conflict and wives' outcomes. **Journal of Counseling Psychology**, 51(4): 429-436.
- Browne&Herbertm.(1997).**presenting family violence**. england: john wiley and sons.L.T.D.
- Chornesky, A, (2000). The Dynamites of Battering Revisited Affilia, **Journal of Women and Social Work**, 15 , pp:480-501.
- Coleman, J.W. and Cressey, D.R. (1987): **Domestic violence and sexual abuse**. University Press.
- Davies,J,(1998).**Safety planning of battered woman**. Copied Sage publications, Inc.
- Delsol, C & Margoline, G, (2004). The Role of Family of Origin Violence in Men's Marital Violence perpetration Clinical, **psychological Review**, Vol.24(1):99-122.
- Dutton, G Strazmoski, A. and Ryan, L. (1996). Antecedents of abusive personality and abusive behavior in wife assaulters. **Journal Family Violence**. 11,2+. Retrieved October 10, 2007, from EBSCO host master file database.
- Feldman, p, (1977). **Criminal Behavior**, London, Johan Wiley & Sons.

- Ferris, L, Memain, Margot, A, (1997), **Documenting wife abuse: A guide to physicians**. 156(7).
- Gelles, R,(1985), Family Violence: What we know and do. In: **E. H. Newberger and R. Bourne(eds), Unhappy Families: Clinical and Research perspectives on Family Violence** , U.S.A, psg publishing Company.
- Gibson, James L, Ivancevich, John, m, & Donnelly, James, H, (1994). **Organizations: Behavior, Structure, Processes**. 8 th ed . Boston: Richard D. Irwin.
- Goode, w. (1971). **Force and Violence in the family, journal of marriage and the family**, 33K pp:624 – 636.
- Holtizworth, M & Smutzler , N& Bates, L, & Sandin, E, (1997). Husband Violence: Basic Facets and Clinical Implications, In, W, Halford and H, Markman (eds) **Clinical Hand book of Marriage and Couples Interventions** , pp:129-202.
- Jenkins, p. (1995), School Delinquency and School Commitment, Sociology of Education.
- Keizire.j.(1995), **Violence against women**, Africa women and health: A safe motherhood magazine. 3, no.(2), available on [http://search.epent.Com/direct.asp? an= 12290444 and db= cmedm and ty = DM](http://search.epent.Com/direct.asp?an=12290444&db=cmedm&ty=DM).
- Klapper, J.(1986). **the Effects of mass Communication**. the free press, New York.
- Longman,(1987), **Act we study dictionary of English Longman group UK limited eighth**. Impression, Longman house, burnt mill Harlow Essex CM 202JE, England.
- Marmon.J.(1989),**Psychosocial roots of violence**, in Robert I, sad if m.d (ads) violence and responsibility : individual, the family and society, new York.
- Marvin E (ugene), Wolfgang . (2003). Contemporary Authors Online. Thomas GaleCo. available on : [Htt://www.galenet.com](http://www.galenet.com)
- Matlin, M, (2000), **The Psychology of women**(4<sup>th</sup> ed), Harcourt College Publisher V.A.E .
- Maynard, M.(1993). **Violence towards Women'**, pp. 99 – 122 in .D. Richard-son and V. Robinson (eds) **Introducing Women's Studies**. New York: Macmillan.
- Merwether, H.M.(1988), Child Abuse Reporting Lows: Time for charge. In Besharov. D. J. (eds), **protesting children from Abuse and .....**
- Miller, M,(1997). **Growing up amidst Violence: Death anxiety, cognitive development, and conception of death in children**, Diss, Abs. Int, Vol. 60 – 05 B:2388.
- Organ, Dennis & Bteman, Thomas S, (1991) . **Organizations Behavior**, Richard, D. Publisher, USA.

Oxford Dictionary.

Reza. A. Mercy JA. & Krug, E. (2001). **Epidemiology of violent deaths in the word** .Inj Prev , 7, 104:111.

Roberts, R, (1990), **Developing Culturally Competent Programs For Children With Special Needs**, Washington DC, Georgetown University Child Developing Center.

Smith, P.R. (1997). **Effects of emotional and physical abuse on self-esteem, trust, and intimacy** (emotional abuse women survivors) DAL, 68(6), 1092:1107.

Subramaniam, P & sivayogan,s.(2001). **The prevalence and pattern of wife beating in the trinomial district in eastern srilanka**. Southeast Asian J. trop med public health, 32.1.95.186

Torres, p.(2001). **Prevention and eradication of domestic violence- With the health system as the starting point: A new parading**. Journal of Gender Violence, Health and rights in the Americas. Retrieved September 21, 2007, from EBSCO host master file database.

United Nation,(1991), **Report expert group meeting on Violence against women** , Vienna.

Waldrop,A.E &Resick, P.A, (2004). Coping Among Adult emale Victims Of Domestic Violence. **Journal Of Family**, ol.19, No.5,PP.291-302 .

Wallace, H. (1998), **Victim logy**: Legal, psychological, and social perspectives. Allyn and Bacon, Boston.

Webster Dictionary.(1983). The Delair publishing. Co. Inc,(1983)p.1107.

Williams,B & Stacey, C & Carl, M, (2005), **Marriages Families and Intimate Relationships**, Boston, MA: Pearson.

Windle, C.R. (2007). **Husbands' Gender Role Conflict and Withdrawal During Marital Interaction**. A Thesis Submitted To The Graduate School Of The University Of Notre Dame In Partial Fulfillment Of The Requirements for The Degree Of Master Of Arts. Indiana.

Wisch, A.F.; Mahalik, J.R. Hayes, J.A.& Nutt, E.A. (1995). **The Impact of Gender Role Conflict And Counseling Technique On Psychological Help Seeking In Men**. Sex Roles, 33(1+2):77-89.

World Health organization, WHO,(2002). **World Report on Violencxe and Health**. Edited by Etienne G. Krug, Linda L. Dahlberg James A. Mercy, Anthony B. Zwi and Rafael Lozano.

Wright, N, & Wright, E, (1994), **Family Life Delinquency and Crime**, A policymakers Guide, Research Summary, Washington DS: OJJDP, 4-21.

Yoshiham, M, (2003).**Battered Women's Coping Strategies and Physiological distress**: Differences By immigration Status. American J. of Community Physiology, Vol. 30, No.3, PP. 429-450.

<http://fashion.azyya.com/414717.html>

(2015 )

[www.jahshan.org](http://www.jahshan.org)

<http://www.sabahelkheir.com/content/%25D8>

<http://www.e-happyfamily.com/index.jsp%3Fid%3D52655>

<http://www.factjo.com/pages/newsdetails.aspx%3Fid%3D52655>

[www.albeet.com](http://www.albeet.com)

<http://www.jordanriver%3Fid%3D52655>

[www.familyprotection.psd.gov.jo](http://www.familyprotection.psd.gov.jo)

[www.ncfa.org.jo](http://www.ncfa.org.jo)

[jwu.org.jo/home.aspx?ing=2](http://www.jwu.org.jo/home.aspx?ing=2)

[www.nakhweh.org/ar/organizations/440-Mizan- Law-Group-  
for...cach](http://www.nakhweh.org/ar/organizations/440-Mizan-Law-Group-for...cach)

<http://www.ifh-nhf.org.jo/AboutUS.aspx>

/ :  
[www.gerasannews.com/index.php?page=article&id=108112](http://www.gerasannews.com/index.php?page=article&id=108112)  
:  
: CEDAW ( )  
[www.un.org/..daw/..0360793A.A.pdf](http://www.un.org/..daw/..0360793A.A.pdf)  
:  
[www.nhrc-qa.org/..](http://www.nhrc-qa.org/..)  
1994 :  
www.un.org/..population/..C2001Ar..



( )

**.Family Protection Department**

1997

**.Management objectives**

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

:

.1

	:	.2
	.	
:		.3
	.	
<b>.Dealing measures</b>	:	
,		
	:	
		.1
.		.2
	.	
		.3
.		.4
	.	

.5

.

.6

(2006)

( )

1984 . :

.(2011 ) :

- 1  
2  
3  
4  
5

)

.(2011

:

2004 48

2007

[www.gerasannews.com/index.php?page=article&id=108112](http://www.gerasannews.com/index.php?page=article&id=108112)

/

:

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.(2013

)

.7

( )

**Ministry of Health**



1950

.(2013

.(2008

.(2004

.1

.(2004

.(2013 )

: .2

.

.(2013 )

: .

:

.1 .

.2

.

.3 .

.4 .

.5 .

.

:

.

.

.

( )

**National Council for Family Affairs**

2001 27

**.Council targets**

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

**.Family protection program**

<b>.Council Projects</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>:</b>
.	.1
.	.2
2009-	.3
	. 2005
.	.4
.	.5
.	.6
.	.7
.	.8
.	.9
.	.10
.	:
:	.1
/	.2
.	.3
/	.4
.	.5

.	.	.6
.	.	.7
.	.	.8
.	—	.9
.	—	.10
.	/	.11
.(	)	.12
.	.	.13
.	.	.14

( )

**Jordan River Foundation**



1995

<http://www.jordanriver%3Fd%3Dar>

.1

.2

2000

—

1998

.

( )

**Jordanian Women Union**

.	:
1945	1994
.	.
.	:
.	.1
.	.2
.	.3
.	.
.	.4
.	.
.	.5
.	.6
.	.7
.	.
.	.8
.	:
1996	.

/ ()

. / :

.(2015 )

. :  
.1

.  
.2

.  
.3

.  
.4

.  
.5

.  
.6

.  
.7

.  
.8

. :

.1

.2

	.	<b>.3</b>
	.	<b>.4</b>
	.	<b>.5</b>
	.	<b>.6</b>
	.	<b>.7</b>
	.	<b>:</b>
	.	<b>.1</b>
	.	<b>.2</b>
.		<b>.3</b>
.		<b>.4</b>
		<b>.5</b>
	.	
.		<b>:</b>
.		<b>.1</b>
	.	<b>.2</b>
	.	<b>.3</b>
	.	<b>.4</b>
	.	<b>.5</b>
	.	<b>.6</b>
	.	<b>.7</b>
	.	<b>.8</b>
	.	<b>.9</b>
	.	<b>.10</b>

/ ( )



. / :

.(2015 )

/ ( )

1992

)

.(2015

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.1

2011

.

.

: .2

:

: .

.

.

: .

.

: .

.

: .3

.

: .4

:

.5

( )

· :

1998

)

.(2015

· :  
.1

· .2

· .3

· .4

· .5

,

·

	.6
.	.7
.	.8
.	.9
.	.10
.	.11
.	.12
.	:
.	.1
.	.2
.	.3
.	.4
.	.5
.	:
.	<b>.1</b>
.	<b>.2</b>
.	<b>.3</b>



( )

1994

"

"

)

.(2008

( )  
/

<http://www.ifh-nhf.org.jo/AboutUS.aspx>

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.

.8

.

.9

.

()



/ : /

.

-

.

.

:

35-31 <input type="checkbox"/> 30-26 <input type="checkbox"/> 25 <input type="checkbox"/> :	1
46 <input type="checkbox"/> 45-41 <input type="checkbox"/> 40-36 <input type="checkbox"/>	
400-301 <input type="checkbox"/> 300-20 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 <input type="checkbox"/>	2
501 <input type="checkbox"/> 500-401 <input type="checkbox"/>	
16 <input type="checkbox"/> 11-15 <input type="checkbox"/> 10-6 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> :	3

16 <input type="text"/> 11-15 <input type="text"/> 10-6 <input type="text"/> 5 <input type="text"/> :	4
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	5
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	6
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	7
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	8
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	9
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	10
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	11
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	12
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	13
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	14
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	15
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> :	16



:

.

						17
						18
						19
						20
						21
						22
						23
						24
						25
						26
						27
						28
						29
						30
						31
						32
						33

						<b>34</b>
						<b>35</b>
						<b>36</b>
						<b>37</b>
						<b>38</b>
						<b>39</b>
						<b>40</b>
						<b>41</b>
						<b>42</b>
						<b>43</b>
						<b>44</b>
						<b>45</b>
						<b>46</b>
						<b>47</b>
						<b>48</b>
:						
						<b>49</b>
						<b>50</b>
						<b>51</b>
						<b>52</b>

						<b>53</b>
						<b>54</b>
						<b>55</b>
						<b>56</b>
						<b>57</b>
						<b>58</b>
						<b>59</b>
						<b>60</b>
						<b>61</b>
						<b>62</b>
						<b>63</b>
						<b>64</b>
						<b>65</b>
						<b>66</b>
						<b>67</b>
						<b>68</b>
						<b>69</b>
						<b>70</b>
						<b>71</b>
						<b>72</b>
						<b>73</b>
						<b>74</b>
						<b>75</b>

					.	76
					.	77
					.	78
						79
						80
						81
					.	82
						83
						84
. :						
						85
						86
						87
						88
						89
						90
						91
						92
						93

.

:

				<b>94</b>
				<b>95</b>
				<b>96</b>
				<b>97</b>
				<b>98</b>
				<b>99</b>
				<b>100</b>
				<b>101</b>
				<b>102</b>
				<b>103</b>
				<b>104</b>
				<b>105</b>
				<b>106</b>
				<b>107</b>
				<b>108</b>
				<b>109</b>
				<b>110</b>
				<b>111</b>
				<b>112</b>
				<b>113</b>
				<b>114</b>

( )



35-31 <input type="text"/>	30-26 <input type="text"/>	25 <input type="text"/>	:	1
46 <input type="text"/>	45-41 <input type="text"/>	40-36 <input type="text"/>		
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	2
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	3
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		
400-301 <input type="text"/>	300-201 <input type="text"/>	200 <input type="text"/>		4
500 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	500-401 <input type="text"/>	:	
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	5

	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	<b>6</b>		
15	<input type="text"/> <sup>15-11</sup>	<input type="text"/> <sup>10-6</sup>	<input type="text"/>	5	<input type="text"/>	:	<b>7</b>
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	<b>8</b>		
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<b>9</b>
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	<b>10</b>		
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	<b>11</b>		



:

.

:						
						<b>1</b>
						<b>2</b>
						<b>3</b>
						<b>4</b>
						<b>5</b>
						<b>6</b>
						<b>7</b>
						<b>8</b>
						<b>9</b>
						<b>10</b>
						<b>11</b>
						<b>12</b>
						<b>13</b>
						<b>14</b>

						<b>15</b>
						<b>16</b>
						<b>17</b>
						<b>18</b>
						<b>19</b>
						<b>20</b>
						<b>21</b>
						<b>22</b>
						<b>23</b>
						<b>24</b>
						<b>25</b>
						<b>26</b>
						<b>27</b>
						<b>28</b>

.						
						29
						30
						31
						32
						33
						34
						35
						36
						37
.						
						38
						39
						40
						41

						<b>42</b>
						<b>43</b>
						<b>44</b>
						<b>45</b>
						<b>46</b>

( )

/

. /

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

/

.

( )



Ref. : .....

Date : .....

الرقم : ١٥١٣ / ٥١ / ١٣٥

التاريخ : ٢٤ / جمادى الأولى / ١٤٣٦ هـ

الموافق : ٢٠١٥ / ٣ / ١٨

عطوفة مدير الأمن العام المحترم

تحية طيبة، وبعد:

أرجو التكرم بالموافقة والإيعاز لمن يلزم؛ لتسهيل مهمة الطالب بسام سالم المداحنة، والذي يدرس في جامعة مؤتة ببرنامج ماجستير علم الاجتماع- تخصص علم الجريمة، في الحصول على المعلومات والبيانات اللازمة لإعداد دراسته الموسومة بـ: "اتجاهات النساء المتزوجات نحو تدخل الأهل في علاقاتهم الأسرية ودوره في إحداث العنف ضدهم"، من المعنيين في إدارة حماية الأسرة بمديرية الأمن العام؛ وذلك استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير، علماً أن المشرف على دراسته هو الدكتور حسين المحادين/ عضو هيئة التدريس في كلية العلوم الاجتماعية بجامعة مؤتة.

شاكرين لكم اهتمامكم وحرصكم على التعاون مع جامعة مؤتة.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

رئيس الجامعة

أ.د. رضا شبلي الخوالدة

نسخة/ عميد كلية العلوم الاجتماعية

٥٣٨/١٢ د.م طليل الصرايرة

مؤتة - الكرك - الأردن - هاتف: +٩٦٢-٣-٢٢٧٢٣٨٠ ص.ب: (٧) الرمز البريدي: (٦١٧١٠) فاكس: +٩٦٢-٣-٢٣٧٥٥٤٠

Mu'tah-Karak-Jordan-Tel: +962-3-2372380 P.O.Box: (7) Zip Code: (61710) Fax: +962-3-2375540

www.mutah.edu.jo E-mail: mutah@mutah.edu.jo



.

. :

. :

. :

.2015 :

. 0791488204 :